



COPTIC ORTHODOX PATRIARCHATE  
Diocese of Mississauga, Vancouver and Western Canada

CHURCH OF THE VIRGIN MARY & ST. ATHANASIUS  
MISSISSAUGA - CANADA

# BIBLE TREASURES FACTS & FUN



DID YOU  
KNOW?



VOLUME **1**

THE OLD TESTAMENT



**His Holiness, Pope Tawadros II**  
Pope of Alexandria & Patriarch of the See of St. Mark



**His Grace, Bishop Mina**  
**Coptic Orthodox Patriarchate**  
**Diocese of Mississauga, Vancouver and Western Canada**

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## Introduction

In the name of the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit one God. Amen

The Bible is the most important book ever written.

It is an eyewitness account of historical events that shaped the world in which we live.

Without the Bible the world would be completely different.

It is so important to read and understand the Bible.

I thank God for the group of servants in the church of Virgin Mary and St. Athanasius in Mississauga, Ontario, who have worked tirelessly to make this booklet.

This is an excellent tool to make studying the Bible more interesting, enjoyable and easy for children.

Also, this series is so precious because it covers all the 66 books of the Bible and it promises to be both enjoyable and beneficial for children and adults alike.

I encourage each family to obtain these series of books and sit with their children to study the Bible every day.

May God bless all the families and church servants through the intercession of St. Mary and St. Athanasius and the prayers of HH Pope Tawadros the second.

May God bless you.

Bishop Mina  
Bishop of Mississauga, Vancouver and Western Canada

# BOOK OF GENESIS

## WHERE IN THE BIBLE?

- The 1<sup>st</sup> Book of the Old Testament
- Followed by the Book of Exodus
- The 1<sup>st</sup> Book of the Pentateuch



## AUTHOR

Moses the Prophet

The first 5 books of the Old Testament are called the **Books of the Law** or the **Pentateuch**, a Greek word meaning “Five Volumes”.

The Books of Law are:

**Genesis:** Creation and the establishment of the covenant relationship.

**Exodus:** Deliverance of the people of Israel from slavery in Egypt.

**Leviticus:** The ceremonial law.

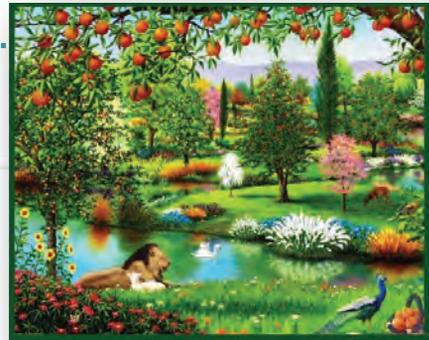
**Numbers:** Wandering of God’s people in the wilderness.

**Deuteronomy:** The second giving of the law by Moses before the people of Israel occupy the Promised Land.

*Genesis means “Beginning”*

In Genesis, we learn about the **BEGINNING** of:

- Our whole **WORLD** – Chapter 1:1-25
- The **PEOPLE** of our world – Chapter 1:26 - 2:25
- The **SIN** in our world – Chapter 3:1-7
- God’s **BIG PROMISE!** The coming of a Saviour – Chapter 3:8-24
- The **FAMILY** life – Chapter 4:1-15
- The **CIVILIZATIONS** in the world – Chapters 4:16 - 9:29
- The different **NATIONS** and languages of the world – Chapters 10,11
- The nation of **ISRAEL** – Chapters 12-50



## MAIN CHARACTERS

Adam – Eve – Cain – Abel – Noah  
Abraham – Isaac – Jacob – Joseph

# BOOK OF GENESIS – CONT.

## KEYS



### KEY WORD

Beginning



### KEY VERSES

*“I will bless those who bless you, and I will curse him who curses you; and in you all the families of the earth shall be blessed.” Genesis 12:3*

*“And I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your seed and her Seed; He shall bruise your head, and you shall bruise His heel.” Genesis 3:15*

### KEY CHAPTER

Chapter 15

#### Abrahamic Covenant

God made **three** specific promises:

Promise of a Great Land

Promise of a Great Nation

Promise of a Great Blessing

*This promise is realized in **Jesus Christ!** He is the Seed of Abraham through whom all nations may enter into the joy of knowing the God of Abraham.*

### KEY MESSAGE

God is the creator of the universe and **He** is the One who initiates covenants with His people.

### DID YOU KNOW?



- Adam and Eve are tempted by Satan and choose to disobey God.
- The very first time that God promises to send us a Saviour is in **Genesis 3:15!**
- God promises that Satan will be crushed by a child born of a woman. When Jesus died on the cross and paid the price for **OUR** sins, Satan was crushed.

**Methuselah** died at the age of **969!** He lived the longest of all people mentioned in the Bible.

*“Enoch walked with God; and he was not, for God took him.” Genesis 5:24*



God changed Abram’s name to **Abraham** meaning “**Father of many**” and He changed Sarai’s name to **Sarah** meaning “**Princess**”.

# BOOK OF GENESIS – CONT.

## OUTLINE & SUMMARY

### Chapters 1-11

- The beginning of the world, people, nations and languages.
- The world is destroyed by a flood, but God saves Noah and his family.
- God promises Noah after the flood that he will **NEVER** send a flood again that would destroy the world.
- He puts a rainbow in the sky as a reminder of His promise.



God told Adam and Eve they can eat from all the trees **EXCEPT** the Tree of Knowledge of Good and Evil. They disobeyed God's commandment and were kicked out of the Garden of Eden.



God accepts the sacrifice from Abel and not from Cain. Out of jealousy, Cain kills Abel.

God told Noah to build an ark to be saved from the flood. God did not forget the good works of Noah and his family. When the flood was over, the ark rested on **Mountain Ararat**.



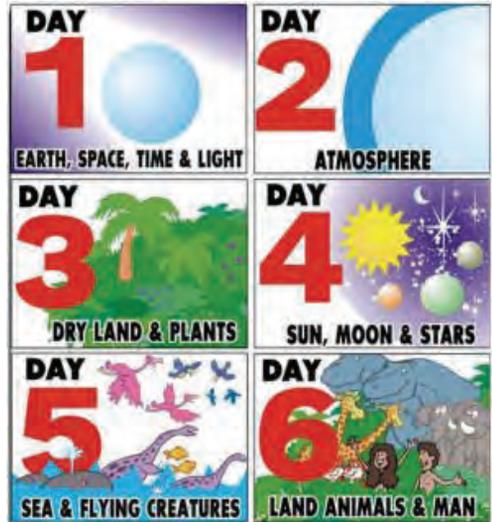
"I set My rainbow in the cloud, and it shall be for the sign of the covenant between Me and the earth." Genesis 9:13

*The people of the world used to speak the same language!*

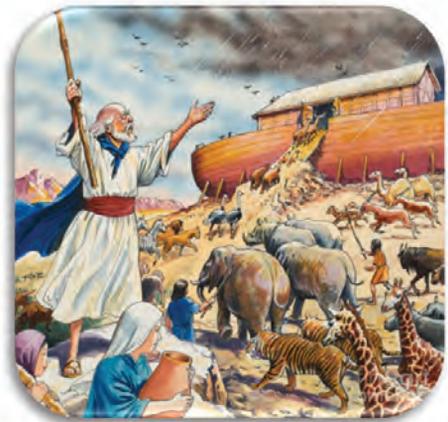


One day, people decided to build a city with a tall tower whose top would touch the clouds. When God saw this, He made them all speak different languages. The work stopped. They named this city **Babel**.

## The Days of Creation!



**GOD RESTED ON DAY 7**



# BOOK OF GENESIS – CONT.

## OUTLINE & SUMMARY

### Chapters 12-36

- God calls Abraham to follow Him.
- God promises Abraham that he and his wife Sarah will have a son.
- Abraham and Sarah have a son and name him **Isaac**.
- Isaac marries Rebekah.
- God told Rebekah “two nations are in your womb”.
- Isaac and Rebekah have twin sons and they name them Esau and Jacob.
- God gives Jacob a new name: **Israel**.

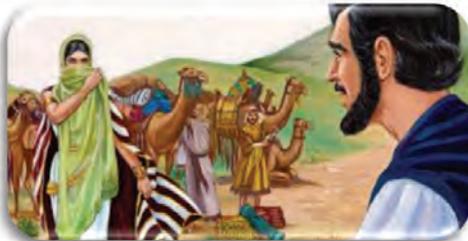
*Have you ever tried to count all the stars in the sky?*



“Look now toward heaven and count the stars, if you are able to number them.” And He said to him (Abraham), “so shall your descendants be.”  
Genesis 15:5



### A WIFE FOR ISAAC



Abraham asked his servant to go to his country to find a wife for Isaac and to bring her back.

**Isaac must not go there.**

Rebekah was the woman that God revealed would marry Isaac.

God asked Abraham to go to the land of Moriah to offer his only son Isaac as a sacrifice. When Abraham was about to sacrifice Isaac, God stopped him and provided a ram as a sacrifice instead.



Jacob tricked Isaac to take his brother’s blessing. When Esau found out, Jacob had to run away.

Years later, Jacob came back with his family and met with Esau. Esau forgave Jacob.



# BOOK OF GENESIS – CONT.

# OUTLINE & SUMMARY

## Chapters 37-50

- The main person in these chapters is **Joseph**.
- Joseph is sold as a slave by his brothers and is taken to Egypt.
- Joseph is sent to prison for a sin he did not commit.
- Joseph’s brothers come to Egypt in search of food during the famine.
- Jacob’s family moves to Egypt.
- Jacob blesses Joseph’s sons and his own sons before he dies.
- Joseph dies and is buried in Egypt.



Finally, Jacob and Rachel, who was barren, have a son and they name him **Joseph**.



Joseph had dreams where he was above his brothers. When he shared his dreams, his brothers became very jealous. Joseph’s brothers took his tunic and dipped it in the blood of a goat. Then they brought it to their father and Jacob said: **“It is my son’s tunic. A wild beast has devoured him.”**



“The Lord was with Joseph and he was a successful man”  
Genesis 39:2

*Joseph went to prison for a sin he did not do!*

The Midianites took Joseph to Egypt and sold him to a man named Potiphar, an officer of Pharaoh, captain of the guard.



In prison, Joseph interprets the dreams of the butler and the baker. They promised to tell Pharaoh about Joseph if they were released.

**But the butler forgot about Joseph!**

Two years later, Pharaoh had two troubling dreams. God showed Joseph what Pharaoh's dreams meant. There was going to be 7 years of plenty, followed by 7 years of famine. Joseph told Pharaoh they must prepare for the famine during the years of plenty.

## BOOK OF GENESIS – CONT.

## OUTLINE & SUMMARY

Pharaoh was pleased with Joseph and gave him authority over all of Egypt.  
Only Pharaoh was above Joseph.



“Inasmuch as God has shown you all this, there is no one as discerning and wise as you. You shall be over my house, and all my people shall be ruled according to your word; only in regard to the throne will I be greater than you.” *Genesis 41:40-41*

When the famine arrived, Joseph's brothers went to Egypt to buy grain. They bowed before the Egyptian governor – ***not knowing he was Joseph!***



Joseph and Jacob finally reunite

Eventually, Joseph reveals himself to his brothers and tells them he has forgiven them.

“So now it was not you who sent me here, but God; and He has made me a father to Pharaoh, and lord of all his house, and a ruler throughout all the land of Egypt.” *Genesis 45:8*

Before Joseph dies, he tells his brothers something very important:

“God will surely visit you, and you shall carry up my bones from here.” *Genesis 50:25*

Pharaoh called Joseph's name **Zaphnath-Paaneah** meaning the “Preserver of the world”

### The Life of Joseph Resembles the Life of Christ in Many Ways...



- He was loved by his father
- He was rejected by his brothers
- He turned to the Gentiles
- He was unjustly tried
- He suffered
- He was exalted with honor and glory
- He returned to his family and was accepted
- He delivered his people from death

“So Joseph died, being one hundred and ten years old; and they embalmed him, and he was put in a coffin in Egypt.” *Genesis 50:26*

*Genesis ends with the death of Joseph and impending bondage. Great need for redemption is to follow in the Book of Exodus!*

## BOOK OF GENESIS – CONT.

# IMPORTANT NOTES!

## SIMILARITIES BETWEEN JESUS AND ISAAC

Isaac is one of the clearest types of Christ in the Old Testament

1 - Both fulfilled **PROMISES**

*Isaac was the long-promised son to Abraham*

*Jesus was the long-promised Messiah and Son of God*

2 - Both were the **ONLY SON** of their father

3 - Both had a **MIRACULOUS BIRTH**

*Isaac was born to parents who were very old*

*Jesus was born of a virgin, and conceived by the Holy Spirit*

4 - Both were **NAMED** before their birth

5 - Both were **MOCKED** and persecuted by their own kind

6 - Both were **UNDESERVING** of their sacrificial death

7 - Both were **LOVED** by their fathers

8 - Both had a **THREE-DAY** experience

*Isaac had a 3-day hike to Mount Moriah*

*Jesus had 3 days from the cross to the grave to the resurrection*



9 - Both were **ACCOMPANIED BY TWO MEN:**

*Isaac by two servants*

*Jesus by two thieves*

10 - Both carried their own **WOOD:**

*Isaac carried the wood for his own sacrifice*

*Jesus carried the crossbeam of His cross*



11 - Both **SUBMITTED** to their father:

*Isaac willingly laid down his life, submitting to his father*

*Jesus submitted to His Father's will and laid down His life for our sins*



12 - Both were **BROUGHT BACK** from the dead:

*Isaac was "brought back" figuratively by the faith of Abraham*

*Jesus rose from the dead 3 days after He was crucified*

SACRAMENTS IN GENESIS

BAPTISM

The First letter of St. Peter mentions the event of the flood, "...in the days of Noah, during the building of the ark, in which a few, that is, eight persons, were saved through water". It corresponds to **Baptism**, which saves us.



EUCCHARIST

The offering of Melchizedek, **bread and wine** refers to the sacrifice of Christ, **His Body and His Blood**.

PRIESTHOOD

According to the Epistle of Hebrews, our Lord Jesus Christ is the "**High priest forever in the order of Melchizedek**". So our Lord Jesus assumes the role of High Priest once and for all. Therefore the Christian priesthood is in the order of Melchizedek.

MATRIMONY

*The Bible begins with the creation of man and woman in the image and likeness of God and very soon refers to them becoming "one flesh"*

WHO IS MELCHIZEDEK?

**Melchizedek** was a holy person and a priest of God symbolizing our Lord Jesus Christ.

- The name "Melchizedek" means "the king of righteousness."
- He was "the king of Salem", meaning "the king of peace."
- He was a king and a priest at the same time.
- He offered bread and wine to Abram (Abraham) and blessed him.
- We did not know anything about his father and mother, nor the beginning or end of his reign, an indication of Christ who is eternal.
- He is mentioned in Genesis Chapter 14 and in Psalm 110, talking about our Lord Jesus, "*You are a priest forever, in the order of Melchizedek.*"
- Abraham gave him a tithe of all what he had.



SAINT MARY IN GENESIS



**The Second Eve** – The Church calls St. Mary the Second Eve or the New Eve. Eve lost the meaning of her name "mother of every living" because of her disobedience. By her faith and obedience, St. Mary through the Holy Spirit, became the mother of Life.

**Noah's Ark** – The ark that became the means of salvation is a symbol of St. Mary who received the Word of God who died for our salvation.

**The Pure Dove** – The dove that returned to Noah with an olive leaf as a symbol of peace is a symbol of St. Mary, the pure dove, who carried the good news of salvation.

**Jacob's ladder** – The ladder is a symbol of St. Mary whom by giving birth to Jesus Christ became the link between heaven and earth.

## QUESTIONS BOOK OF GENESIS

- 1- Genesis marks the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Creation
  - b) Sin
  - c) Nations
  - d) All of the above
  
- 2- Who wrote the book of Genesis?
  - a) Moses the prophet
  - b) Joshua the son of Nun
  - c) We don't know
  
- 3- The word "Genesis" means \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Early
  - b) Beginning
  - c) General
  
- 4- What does the name Abraham mean?
  - a) Beloved of God
  - b) Friend of the poor
  - c) Father of many
  
- 5- What did God create on the 4<sup>th</sup> day?
  - a) The dry land and the trees
  - b) The sun, the moon and the stars
  - c) The creatures that live in the sea
  
- 6- Why did God do on the 7<sup>th</sup> day?
  - a) He rested
  - b) He created Eve
  - c) None of the above
  
- 7- Where in Genesis was the very first time that God promised to send a Saviour?
  - a) Chapter 5:20
  - b) Chapter 12:3
  - c) Chapter 3:15
  
- 8- God accepted the sacrifice of Abel and did not accept the sacrifice of Cain.
  - a) True
  - b) False
  
- 9- This man walked with God, and one day God simply "took him".
  - a) Enoch
  - b) Abel
  - c) Jared

10- Who is the man who lived the longest?

- a) Mahalalel
- b) Lamech
- c) Methuselah

11- As the flood subsided Noah's Ark rested on mount \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Ararat
- b) Sinai
- c) Moriah

12- God told Noah that \_\_\_\_\_ would be the sign of His covenant to never flooding the earth again.

- a) The sunshine
- b) The rainbow
- c) The pillar of fire

13- What did God do to frustrate the people of Shinar's plan?

- a) He destroyed their building
- b) He confused their language
- c) He sent wild beast to scare them

14- God promised Abraham \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) A great land
- b) A great nation
- c) A great blessing
- d) All of the above

15- God asked Abraham to go to the land of \_\_\_\_\_ to offer his son \_\_\_\_\_ as a sacrifice.

- a) Moriah, Isaac
- b) Judea, Ishmael
- c) Haran, Lot

16- Abraham wanted Isaac to take a wife from \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) The land of Egypt
- b) The land of Canaan
- c) His country and his family

17- To whom did God say, "Two nations are in your womb?"

- a) Hagar
- b) Sarah
- c) Rebekah

18- What was the new name given to Jacob?

- a) Israel
- b) Blessed
- c) a and b

- 19- Joseph's dreams made his brothers jealous.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 20- Joseph's brothers planned to kill him and blame his death on \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Thieves
  - b) Thirst and heat
  - c) A wild animal
- 21- Fill in the blanks: " \_\_\_\_\_ was with Joseph and he was a \_\_\_\_\_ man."
- a) God, blessed
  - b) The Lord, successful
  - c) The Lord, powerful
- 22- The chief butler remembered Joseph in front of Pharaoh.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 23- Joseph interpreted Pharaoh's dream and told him \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) They have to prepare for a famine
  - b) They have to prepare for a war
  - c) They have to prepare for a plague
- 24- Jacob and his sons went to buy food from Egypt.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 25- Jacob family moved to Egypt and reunite with Joseph.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 26- The book of Genesis ends with \_\_\_\_\_
- a) The birth of Moses
  - b) The death of Jacob
  - c) The death of Joseph
- 27- The life of Joseph resembles the life of Christ because \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) He was loved by his father
  - b) He was rejected by his brothers
  - c) He delivered his people from death
  - d) All of the above
- 28- There are many similarities between our Lord Jesus and Isaac; both \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Were named before their birth
  - b) Carried their own wood
  - c) Were brought back from the dead
  - d) All of the above

29- Noah's ark is a symbol of the sacrament of baptism.

- a) True
- b) False

30- The offering of Melchizedek to Abraham is a symbol of the sacrament of \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Baptism
- b) Eucharist
- c) Confirmation

31- The Christian priesthood is in the order of \_\_\_\_\_

- a) Aaron
- b) Melchizedek
- c) None of the above

32- What did Abram give to Melchizedek?

- a) A tithe of all that he had
- b) Bread and wine
- c) A big share of all his goods

33- All is true about Melchizedek EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) His name means "the king of righteousness"
- b) He was a king and a priest at the same time
- c) His family was well known
- d) He is mentioned in the book of Genesis and the book of Psalms

34- The following are symbols of St. Mary in the book of Genesis \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Noah's ark
- b) Noah's dove
- c) Jacob's ladder
- d) All of the above

35- St. Mary is also called the second Eve or the new Eve.

- a) True
- b) False

# BOOK OF EXODUS

## WHERE IN THE BIBLE?

- The 2<sup>nd</sup> book of the Old Testament
- Preceded by the Book of Genesis
- Followed by the Book of Leviticus
- Part of the Pentateuch



## AUTHOR

Moses the Prophet

## THEME

God's covenant with the Israelites



## WHERE ARE WE?

Egypt → the Wilderness of Sinai → Mount Sinai

**Exodus** is a Latin word, derived from the Greek word, *Exodos*, meaning “**exit**” or “**departure.**”

It starts from where Genesis left off.



## MAIN CHARACTERS



Moses  
Aaron  
Miriam  
Pharaoh  
Pharaoh's daughter  
Jethro  
Joshua

“And the Lord said: “I have surely seen the oppression of My people who are in Egypt, and have heard their cry because of their taskmasters, for I know their sorrows. So I have come down to deliver them.” **Exodus 3:7-8**

## SECTIONS

- 1) The Israelites in Egypt (1:1 - 12:36)
- 2) The Journey to Sinai (12:36 - 19:2)
- 3) The Israelites at Sinai (19:3 - 40:38)

“They cried out; and their cry came up to God because of the bondage.”  
**Exodus 2:23**

## BOOK OF EXODUS– CONT.



# KEYS

## KEY WORD

Redemption



## KEY VERSE

*“Therefore say to the children of Israel: ‘I am the Lord; I will bring you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians, I will rescue you from their bondage, and I will redeem you with an outstretched arm and with great judgments.’ Exodus 6:6*

## KEY SUBJECT

## KEY CHAPTERS

### Chapters 12-14

The salvation of Israel  
(Passover, crossing of the Red Sea)

This is the period when Israel traveled through the wilderness toward Mount Sinai and received instruction from God through Moses as he met with God on the mountain.



## OUTLINE

### Part I - Redemption from Egypt 1-18

1. The Need for Redemption
2. The Preparation of the Leaders
3. God Redeems Israel
4. The Preservation in the Wilderness

### Part II - Revelation from God 19-40

1. The Revelation of the Old Covenant
2. The Response of Israel to the Covenant

## DID YOU KNOW?

- Moses’ name means **“drawn from the water”**
- He was rescued by pharaoh’s daughter and **nursed by his mother.**
- His life is a **set of 40s**
- **40 years** in the **Palace of Pharaoh:**
  - learning how to be **Somebody**
- **40 years** in **Midian**, the backside of the desert:
  - learning how to be **Nobody**
- **40 years** as the **deliverer of his people** from Egyptian bondage:
  - learning that God was for **Everybody**



# BOOK OF EXODUS – CONT.

# KEY EVENTS



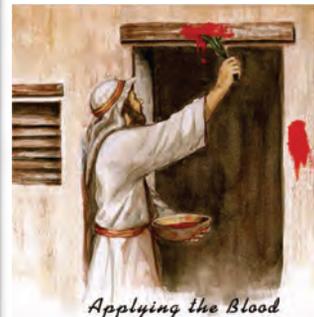
The children of Israel multiplied abundantly. The Egyptians decided to make the Hebrews their slaves. Pharaoh ordered the death of all Hebrew male children. Moses was born to Levite parents but was raised by the Pharaoh's daughter. He murdered an Egyptian who was beating a Hebrew slave and in fear, fled to Midian.



The Lord appeared to Moses as the burning bush and called him to deliver the Israelites from slavery. The Lord revealed to Moses His name, **"I AM"**, and that He is the God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.



Moses and his brother Aaron asked Pharaoh to free the Israelites. **"Let My people go!"** Pharaoh refused, asking: **"Who is the Lord?"** and placed even heavier burdens on the Israelites.



*"And when I see the blood, I will pass over you"  
Exodus 12:12*

The Lord sent 10 plagues upon the Egyptians. During each plague Pharaoh promised to let the Israelites go but as soon as the plague ended, he hardened his heart and said **NO!**

## THE FIRST PASSOVER

The Lord established the Passover. Unblemished lambs were slain and none of their bones were to be broken. The firstborn of all the Egyptians was slain. The Israelites were spared because of the blood placed on the doorposts.

**The Passover lamb symbolizes Jesus, the Lamb of God!**

## BOOK OF EXODUS – CONT.

## KEY EVENTS

The Israelites wandered in the wilderness of Sinai for 40 years.

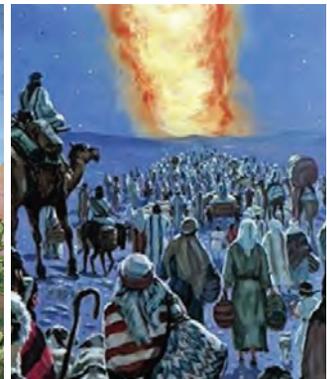
The Israelites left Egypt on dry land by passing through the Red Sea that was split in two. The Lord overthrew the Egyptian army in the midst of the sea.



The Israelites complained to Moses because they were hungry and thirsty.

The Lord sent them bread from heaven called **Manna**. The Lord also sent them quails for meat and water from a rock in a place called **Horeb**.

God guided the Israelites in the form of a large cloud by day, and a pillar of fire by night.



“And the Lord went before them by day in a pillar of cloud to lead the way, and by night in a pillar of fire to give them light, so as to go by day and night.” Exodus 13:21

The Israelites and the Amalekites fought in battle, but as long as Moses held up his hands, the Israelites would win. The Amalekites were overcome by the raising of Moses’s hands and so Moses built an altar called **“The Lord Is My Banner”**.



## BOOK OF EXODUS – CONT.

## KEY EVENTS

### THE 10 COMMANDMENTS



God called Moses to the top of Mount Sinai and gave him two tablets of stone inscribed by finger of God. The tablets contained the **Ten Commandments**. These commandments summarized the rules of spiritual and moral living that God intended for His people.



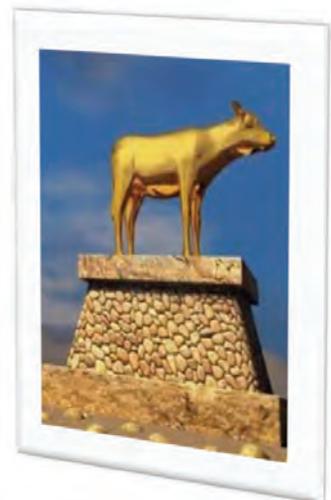
1. You shall have no other gods before me
2. You shall not make for yourself an idol
3. You shall not misuse the name of the Lord your God
4. Remember the Sabbath day by keeping it holy
5. Honor your father and your mother

6. You shall not murder
7. You shall not commit adultery
8. You shall not steal
9. You shall not give false testimony against your neighbor.
10. You shall not covet. . . anything that belongs to your neighbor.

While Moses was talking to God on Mount Sinai, the people forced Aaron to make a **golden calf** to worship. God was very displeased.

In anger, Moses broke the 10 commandments and destroyed the golden calf.

*“Go, get down! For your people whom you brought out of the land of Egypt have corrupted themselves. They have turned aside quickly out of the way which I commanded them. They have made themselves a molded calf, and worshiped it and sacrificed to it, and said, ‘This is your god, O Israel, that brought you out of the land of Egypt!’” Exodus 32: 7-8*



# BOOK OF EXODUS – CONT.

# KEY EVENTS

God instructed Moses to build  
**the Tabernacle**

“And let them make Me a sanctuary, that I  
may dwell among them.”  
**Exodus 25:8**

## LAYOUT AND CONTENTS OF THE TABERNACLE



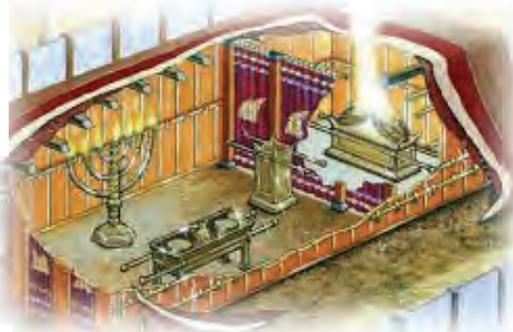
### I - THE OUTER COURT



The Altar of burnt offering  
(Brazen Altar)



The Brazen Laver



### II - THE INNER COURT



The Altar of Incense



The Table of Showbread



The Lampstand

### III - THE HOLY OF HOLIES



The Ark of Covenant

*The Mercy Seat is  
the golden lid on top  
of the Ark*

“Then the cloud covered the tabernacle of  
meeting, and the glory of the Lord filled the  
tabernacle” Exodus 40:34

## BOOK OF EXODUS – CONT.

### JESUS IN EXODUS

## IMPORTANT NOTES

**1. The Lamb of the Passover:**

*“Christ, our Passover, was sacrificed for us.”*

**2. The Manna:**

Our Lord Jesus said: *“I am the Bread of life.”*

**3. The Tabernacle:**

*“The Word became flesh and dwelt among us.”*

**4. The Rock:**

*“They drank of that spiritual rock, and the rock was Christ.”*



## SACRAMENTS IN EXODUS

### Baptism

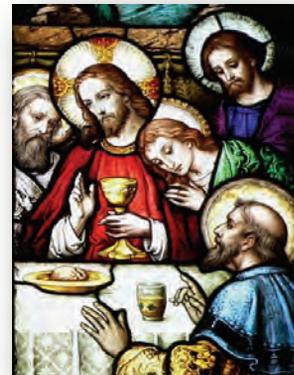


Crossing of the Red Sea is a symbol of **Baptism** as St. Paul said: *“All were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea.”* 1 Corinthians 10:2

Circumcision is a symbol of **Baptism** - Only those who were circumcised were allowed to eat the Passover meal.

### Eucharist

The **Passover**, the **Last Supper**, and the **Eucharist** are connected primarily through the bread and wine. Jesus made the bread and wine of the Passover dinner into his own Body and Blood - making Himself our Passover, the sacrifice that freed us from the slavery of sin.



### Priesthood

Aaron and his sons were consecrated to minister as priests. *“You shall anoint them, consecrate them, and sanctify them, that they may minister to Me as priests.”* Exodus 28:41



## INCENSE IN THE CHURCH

*“In every place incense shall be offered to My Name.”*

Malachi 1:11

God gave Moses detailed instructions about making incense.

Only priests were allowed to burn this incense.

In the new testament, both the smoke of the incense and the prayers of the saints, rose before God from the hand of the angel (Revelation 8:4).

## BOOK OF EXODUS – CONT.

## IMPORTANT NOTES

### ST. MARY IN EXODUS

**The Burning Bush:** Like the fire did not consume the bush, the Divinity of our Lord did not consume St. Mary, nor was her virginity affected.

**The Rational Mountain:** God descended on Mount Sinai to deliver His written word to Moses. The Holy Spirit descended on St. Mary and she delivered the Word of God.

**The Tabernacle of Meeting:** St. Mary is the true Tabernacle where God Himself dwelt among His people.

**The Ark of the Covenant:** The incorruptible wood of the Ark that was overlaid with gold symbolizes St. Mary's purity.

**The Cover of the Ark:** The ark is a symbol of St. Mary's womb where God the Word dwelt.

**The Pot of Manna:** The manna was a symbol of our Lord Jesus Christ. St. Mary carried the true Manna in her womb.

**The Golden Lampstand:** The Lampstand is a symbol of St. Mary who carried the true light of the world.

**The Holy of Holies:** Just as the high priest entered once a year to make atonement for all the people, the Lord of glory came once inside St. Mary for the redemption of the entire world.

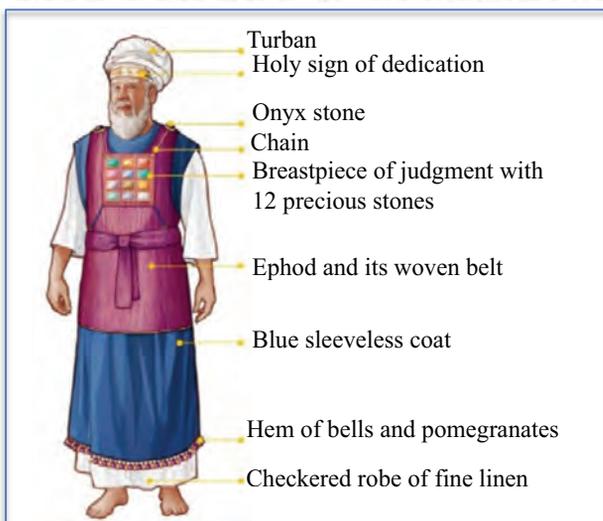
**Aaron's Rod:** The lifeless rod of Aaron that blossomed is a symbol of St. Mary who gave birth to Christ without human seed.



**The Golden Censer:** The censer is a symbol of St. Mary who carried in her womb the live coal of the Divinity and the Humanity of Lord Jesus Christ



### THE PRIEST'S GARMENTS



### IN THE CHURCH PRAISES - TASBEHA

The first canticle is the Song of Moses (Exodus 15: 1-19)

## QUESTIONS BOOK EXODUS

- 1- The word "Exodus" means \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Traveling
  - b) Exit
  - c) Delivery
  
- 2- Who wrote the book of Exodus?
  - a) Moses
  - b) Aaron
  - c) Samuel
  
- 3- Fill in the blanks: "They cried out; and their cry came up to \_\_\_\_ because of the \_\_\_\_." Exodus 2:23
  - a) Heaven, slavery
  - b) The Lord, prayers
  - c) God, bondage
  
- 4- Moses name means \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Saved by the water
  - b) Drawn from the water
  - c) Leader of salvation
  
- 5- Moses was rescued by Pharaoh's daughter and nursed by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) His mother
  - b) Pharaoh's daughter
  - c) A servant in Pharaoh's palace
  
- 6- Pharaoh's ordered the death of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) All sick children
  - b) All the Israelites newborn
  - c) All the Israelites male newborn
  
- 7- Moses was from the tribe of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Benjamin
  - b) Levi
  - c) Judah
  
- 8- After he killed the Egyptian Moses fled to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Midian
  - b) Judea
  - c) Canaan
  
- 9- What did God ask Moses to do?
  - a) To go visit his family in Egypt
  - b) To bring the children of Israel out of Egypt
  - c) To pray for the children of Israel

10- Who went to Pharaoh and told him “God said: let My people go”?

- a) Moses and Joshua
- b) Moses and Miriam
- c) Moses and Aaron

11- What did Pharaoh do to the Israelites when Moses asked him to let them go?

- a) He made them work harder
- b) He gave them a day off
- c) He gave them a bonus

12- The first plague was \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Frogs to cover the land
- b) Water became blood
- c) The death of all the animals

13- All the following were among the plagues God brought on Egypt EXCEPT.

- a) Frogs
- b) Blindness
- c) Flies
- d) Lice

14- The Passover lamb symbolizes our Lord Jesus Christ.

- a) True
- b) False

15- Fill in the blank: “And when I see the \_\_\_\_\_ I will pass over.”

- a) People
- b) Blood
- c) Lamb

16- How many years did the Israelites wonder in the wilderness?

- a) 25 years
- b) 70 years
- c) 40 years

17- What was the name given to the white, flaky substance that God sent from heaven?

- a) Manna
- b) Coriander
- c) Bread

18- The Lord gave the Israelites water from \_\_\_\_\_ in a place called Horeb.

- a) A pond
- b) A rock
- c) A well

- 19- After they defeated the Amalekites Moses built an altar and named it \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) The Lord is my Helper  
b) The Lord is my Banner  
c) The Lord is my rock
- 20- On what mountain did God descend in the sight of the people of Israel?  
a) Mount Horeb  
b) Mount Sinai  
c) Mount Carmel
- 21- What was the first commandment given to Moses?  
a) You shall not have other gods before Me  
b) You shall not bear false testimony against your neighbour  
c) You shall not commit adultery
- 22- Aaron made \_\_\_\_\_ for the Israelites to worship.  
a) A statue of Baal  
b) A golden calf  
c) A statue of Moses
- 23- In the outer court of the Tabernacle we find \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) The Altar of burnt offering  
b) The Bronze Laver  
c) The Table of showbread  
d) a and b  
e) All of the above
- 24- The cover of the Ark is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) The Mercy Seat  
b) The Golden Cover  
c) The Door of Mercy
- 25- What was to be placed on the table in the Holy Place?  
a) Silver offering  
b) Gold offering  
c) The showbread
- 26- The Mercy Seat and the Ark were put in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) The outer court  
b) The inner court  
c) The Holy of Holies
- 27- The Altar of incense is placed in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) The outer court  
b) The Holy of Holies  
c) The Holy place

28- The following are symbols of our Lord Jesus in the book of Exodus.

- a) The Manna
- b) The Passover Lamb
- c) The Rock
- d) All of the above

29- Crossing the Red Sea is a symbol of the Sacrament of \_\_\_\_\_

- a) Baptism
- b) Confession
- c) Confirmation

30- God gave Moses details and instructions about making the incense.

- a) True
- b) False

31- Aaron's priestly garments included \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Ephod and woven belt
- b) Blue sleeveless coat
- c) Turban
- d) All of the above

32- Who was consecrated to minister as priests for Israel?

- a) Moses and his children
- b) Aaron and his children
- c) All the Levites and their children

33- The following are symbols of St. Mary in the book of Exodus.

- a) The Pot of manna
- b) The Golden lampstand
- c) Aaron's rod
- d) All of the above

34- The fiery bush seen by Moses in the wilderness is a symbol of St. Mary.

- a) True
- b) False

35- The first canticle in the church's midnight praises (Tasbeha) is from \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Exodus chapter 20
- b) Exodus chapter 6
- c) Exodus chapter 15

# BOOK OF LEVITICUS

## AUTHOR

Moses the Prophet

## WHERE ARE WE?

The Book of Leviticus opens and closes at the same geographical spot; **Mount Sinai**, where God gave the Law.



## WHERE IN THE BIBLE?

- It is the 3<sup>rd</sup> book of the Old Testament.
- Preceded by the Book of Exodus.
- Followed by the Book of Numbers.
- It is a part of the **Pentateuch**.

## MAIN CHARACTERS

Moses and the Priests



It deals with the Levites' priesthood, the sacrifice of the people and the law of sacrifice.

- In **Genesis** we see **man ruined**
- In **Exodus** we see **man redeemed**
- In **Leviticus** we see **man worship God**

*Exodus concluded with the construction of the tabernacle and the filling of the tabernacle with the glory of the Lord. Leviticus continues by giving the order and rules of worship in the tabernacle. In Exodus God called Moses from the mountain. In Leviticus God called Moses from the tabernacle.*

## WHO IS THE LEVITE?



1. A Levite is a Jewish male from the Tribe of Levi.
2. The Tribe of Levi originated from Levi, the third son of Jacob and Leah.
3. Chosen by the Lord to serve Him.
4. From this tribe, God appointed Aaron and his sons to be priests.
5. The rest of the tribe performed other religious duties including carrying the tabernacle while travelling in the wilderness.
6. After the building of the temple, they worked and took care of the temple by becoming scribes, guards, and musicians. The other tribes were expected to give their tithes to support the Levites.

## BOOK OF LEVITICUS – CONT



### KEY CHAPTER

Chapter 16  
The Day of Atonement

### KEY VERSES

“For the life of the flesh is in the blood, and I have given it to you upon the altar to make atonement for your souls; for it is the blood that makes atonement for the soul.”  
Leviticus 17:11

“You shall be holy for I the Lord your God am holy” Leviticus 19:2

## THE CYCLE OF 7

Every **7** days is a Sabbath Day.

Every **7** years is a Sabbatical Year.

Every **7** Sabbatical years is followed by a Year of Jubilee.

Every Sabbatical year has 3 feasts **7** weeks before Passover and Pentecost.

Feast of Passover is **7** days.

Feast of the Tabernacle is **7** days.

At Passover, 14 lambs are to be offered (**7**x2).

At the Feast of the Tabernacle, 14 lambs are to be offered (**7**x2).

At the Jewish feast of Pentecost, **7** lambs are to be offered.

## KEYS

KEY WORD  
Holiness



## MAIN THEME

Holiness and Sanctification



The word **Atonement** is one of the most repeated words in this book. It means to “cover up”. The blood of bulls and goats did not take away sin. It covered sin until **Christ** came to take away all sins.

## OUTLINE

**Chapters 1- 10**

Path to God by Offering Sacrifices

**Chapters 11-27**

Walking with God by Sanctification

## BOOK OF LEVITICUS – CONT.

## SUMMARY

**Chapters 1–5** Descriptions of the various sacrifices and offerings.

**Chapters 6–7** Review of the priests' process for sacrifices and offerings, as they are the **only** ones who can perform them.

**Chapters 8–10** Institution of priesthood. It also describes how Moses consecrates Aaron and his sons as the first priests, the first sacrifices, and God's destruction of two of Aaron's sons for ritual offenses.

**Chapters 11–15** Instruction on purity (or cleanliness) for the lay people.

**Chapter 16 The Day of Atonement.** This is the only day when the High Priest is permitted to enter the holiest part of the sanctuary, the **Holy of Holies**. He is to sacrifice a bull for the sins of the priests, and a goat for the sins of the lay people. The priest is to send a second goat into the desert, to “**Azazel**”, bearing the sins of all the people.

**Chapters 17–26** The Holiness code.

**Chapter 27** Dedication to the Lord.

### THE LAW OF THE 2 BIRDS

#### 1 - One Slain

Represents the death of our Lord and deliverance from our sins



#### 2 - One Set Free

Represents the Resurrection of our Lord, raised for our justification



### THE URIM AND THUMMIM

The Urim (lights) and Thummim (perfections) were gemstones that were carried by the high priests of Israel on the ephod/priestly garments. They were used by the high priest to determine God's will in some situations. Some propose that God would cause the Urim and Thummim to light up in varying patterns to reveal His decision.

## BOOK OF LEVITICUS – CONT

# SACRIFICES

### 1 - BURNT OFFERING

- Bull, ram, male goat, male dove, or young pigeon without blemish.
- Always male animals, but species of animal varied according to the individual's economic status.
- Voluntary sacrifice.
- A sweet aroma to the Lord.
- Signifies propitiation for sin and complete surrender, devotion, and commitment to God.
- All burned on the altar. Also called the **Whole offering** (no portion left for the priests or the person who offers it)



### 2 - GRAIN OFFERING



- Also called **Meal or Tribute offering**
- Flour or grain with olive oil and frankincense, or bread baked in an oven, pan or covered pan.
- All offerings should be seasoned with salt.
- No leaven or any honey should be added to it.
- Voluntary sacrifice.
- A sweet aroma to the Lord.
- A portion is burned on the altar the rest is for the priests.
- Signifies thanksgiving for first fruits.



### 3 - PEACE OFFERING

- Includes Thanksgiving Offerings.
- Any animal without blemish.
- Species of animal varied according to the individual's economic status.
- Voluntary sacrifice
- A sweet aroma to the Lord
- Symbolizes fellowship with God
- Signifies thankfulness for a specific blessing, offers a ritual expression of a vow, and symbolizes general thankfulness.
- God's portion: fatty portion (fat covering inwards: kidneys, liver, caul).
- Priest portion: breast for the high priest, right foreleg for the officiating priest (to be eaten in any clean place).
- The remainder is for the person who offered it (eaten in the tabernacle court, the same day)

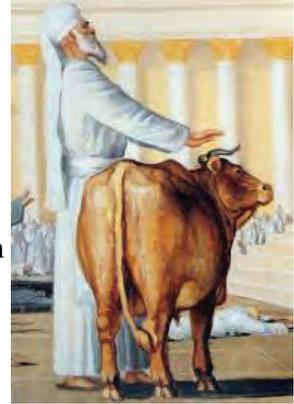


## BOOK OF LEVITICUS – CONT

### 4 - SIN OFFERING

## SACRIFICES

- Male or female animal without blemish as follows:
  - bull for the high priest and congregation
  - male goat for the king
  - female goat or lamb for a common person
  - dove or pigeon for the slightly poor
  - tenth of an ephah of flour for the very poor
- Mandatory sacrifice
- Made by one who had sinned unintentionally or was unclean, in order to attain purification.
- God's portion: fatty portions (fat covering inwards: kidneys, liver, caul).
- Priest's portion: all the remainder (had to be eaten within the courts of the tabernacle).
- The person who offered it cannot eat from it.



*“The whole bull he shall carry outside the camp to a clean place, where the ashes are poured out, and burn it on wood with fire; where the ashes are poured out it shall be burned” Leviticus 4:12*

### 5 - TRESPASS OFFERING



- Ram or lamb without blemish.
- Mandatory sacrifice.
- Made by a person who had either deprived another of his rights or had desecrated something holy.
- God's portion: fatty portions (fat covering inwards: kidneys, liver, caul).
- Priest's portion: all the remainder (had to be eaten within the courts of the tabernacle).
- The person who offered it cannot eat from it.

*“A fire shall always be burning on the altar; it shall never go out.”  
Leviticus 6:13*



## BOOK OF LEVITICUS – CONT



### 1 – The Passover

To commemorate the Israelites' deliverance from the bondage of Egypt. A symbol of the death of Christ (Christ is our Passover).

## FEASTS



### 3 – The Day of the First Fruit

It is one of 3 Jewish harvest feasts to thank God for all He provides. The Feast of First Fruits was celebrated on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of Passover. Refers to Jesus' resurrection. St. Paul refers to Jesus as the first fruit of the dead. Indicates the start of a new life.



### 2 – The Unleavened Bread

To commemorate the Israelites' flight from Egypt. The absence of leaven symbolized complete devotion and consecration to God. The unleavened bread represents Jesus' sinless life; He is the only perfect sacrifice for our sins.

### 4 – The Jewish Feast of Pentecost

To commemorate the first fruit of the wheat harvest. Refers to the Holy Spirit as a leader of the church.



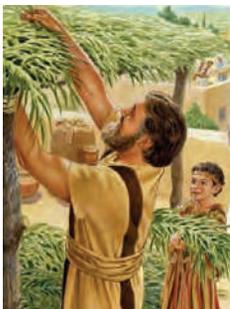
### 5 – The Day of the Trumpet

It is the feast of the beginning of the civil year and the beginning of the 7<sup>th</sup> month of the religious year. Celebrated by chanting in trumpets from morning to sunset. Refers to Christ the King. The blowing of the trumpet is associated with Jesus' second coming.



### 6 – The Day of Atonement

This day is to make annual atonement of the sins of the priest, all the people and for the tabernacle. Refers to the crucifixion of our Lord.



### 7 – The Feast of the Tabernacle

This feast commemorates God's deliverance and protection from wandering in the wilderness and to rejoice in the completion of all the harvest.

## JESUS IN LEVITICUS

### The Sacrificial System

The sacrificial system in Leviticus was given to Israel to make their relationship right with God.

**Jesus** was the ultimate sacrifice for sin. He opened the door for us to have a relationship with God! *“And by that will we have been sanctified through the offering of the body of Jesus Christ once for all.”* Hebrews 10:10



### The Tabernacle

The Tabernacle was the place where *God dwelt among His people*. The place where sacrifices were offered and atonement was made.

**Jesus** fulfilled each of these purposes *“And the Word became flesh and dwelt among us”* John 1:14, *“whom God set forth as a propitiation by His blood.”* Romans 3:25



### The Scapegoat

Aaron was instructed to set aside two goats on the Day of Atonement. The first goat was meant as a sacrifice for the sins of the people. The second goat was to be sent into the wilderness to remove the sins from Israel.

**Jesus** was slaughtered on the cross for our sins and rose from the dead to raise us up with Him and to bring us to His Heavenly Father.

### The Code of Holiness

One of the major themes in Leviticus is holiness; both the holiness of God and how we are to be holy because God is holy. **Jesus** was completely sinless. 1 Corinthians 1:30 describes Jesus as our holiness: *“But of Him you are in Christ Jesus, who became for us wisdom from God—and righteousness and sanctification and redemption.”*



### The Law of the Two Birds

In the purification of the leper, one bird is killed in an earthen vessel over running water. This refers to **Jesus** who was slaughtered for our sins. The other bird was dipped in the blood of the bird that was killed and set free. This refers to the risen Christ carrying His holy blood for us to purify us.

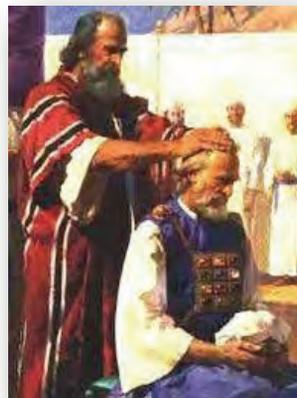
## BOOK OF LEVITICUS – CONT

## IMPORTANT NOTES

### Priesthood in Leviticus

The Levitical priesthood began with Aaron. Aaron's descendants served as the priests in Israel, ministering in the tabernacle as mediators between man and God, offering the sacrifices.

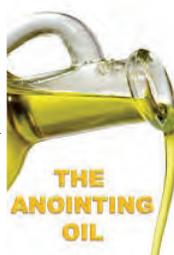
The Levitical priesthood was never intended to be permanent. The death of Christ put an end to the Levitical priesthood, as evidenced by the rending of the temple veil. Now Jesus Himself is the Great High Priest, called according to the order of Melchizedek, not of Levi. He is able to be our intercessor and allows us to enter into the presence of God.



### The Use of The Oil in Leviticus

#### 1 - For Consecration

Moses took the anointing oil and anointed the tabernacle and everything in it, which consecrated them. He sprinkled some of the oil on the altar, anointing the altar and all its utensils, and the basin with its stand, to consecrate them. He poured some of the anointing oil on Aaron's head and anointed him to consecrate him.



*Oil symbolizes  
the Holy Spirit*

#### 2 - In the Cleansing Ritual

The priest put some of the oil on the tip of the right ear of him who is to be cleansed, on the thumb of the right hand, and on the big toe of his right foot. This signified that these parts would be sanctified by the grace of the Spirit of God. Cleansing his hearing, working and walking with God.



*“Then he shall take a **CENSER** full of burning coals of fire from the altar before the Lord, with his hands full of sweet incense beaten fine, and bring it inside the veil.” Leviticus 16:12*

*The Censer is a Symbol of St. Mary*

## QUESTIONS BOOK OF LEVITICUS

- 1- Who wrote the book of Leviticus?
  - a) Moses
  - b) Joshua
  - c) Samuel
  
- 2- The Book of Exodus concluded with \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) The death of Moses
  - b) The construction of the Tabernacle
  - c) The deliverance from bondage in Egypt
  
- 3- The book of Leviticus is \_\_\_\_\_ in the bible.
  - a) The third book
  - b) The first book
  - c) The fifth book
  
- 4- In the Bible, the Book of Numbers follows the Book of Leviticus.
  - a) True
  - b) False
  
- 5- All Events of Leviticus took place in \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Egypt
  - b) The Promised Land
  - c) Mount Sinai
  
- 6- Fill in the blanks: “You should be \_\_\_\_\_ for I the Lord your God am \_\_\_\_\_.”
  - a) Pure, holy
  - b) Holy, holy
  - c) Sanctified, glorified
  
- 7- One of the Levites duties was to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Carry the tabernacle while traveling
  - b) Offer burnt sacrifices
  - c) Collect donations for the temple
  
- 8- What is the main theme of the book of Leviticus?
  - a) Prayer and worship
  - b) Holiness and sanctification
  - c) a and b
  
- 9- What is the key chapter of the book of Leviticus?
  - a) Chapter 16 (Day of Atonement)
  - b) Chapter 5 (Burnt offering)
  - c) Chapter 10 (Consecration of the priests)

10- Every 7 years is a \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Holy year
- b) Sabbatical year
- c) Year of Jubilee

11- All Levites are priests.

- a) True
- b) False

12- Every 7 Sabbatical years are followed by the year of \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Atonement
- b) Jubilee
- c) Thanksgiving

13- Aaron the priest was from the tribe of Levi.

- a) True
- b) False

14- How many sacrifices are presented in Leviticus?

- a) 5
- b) 7
- c) 3

15- All these sacrifices are mandatory EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Burnt offering
- b) Sin offering
- c) Trespass offering

16- Which sacrifice is also known as a Tribute Offering?

- a) Peace offering
- b) Burnt offering
- c) Grain offering

17- The Grain Offering could be flour, bread or grain.

- a) True
- b) False

18- In Leviticus God called Moses from \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Mount Sinai
- b) The Tabernacle
- c) None of the above

19- What is the meaning of the word "Atonement"?

- a) To forgive
- b) To sacrifice
- c) To cover

20- Moses consecrated Aaron and his sons to be the first priests.

- a) True
- b) False

- 21- \_\_\_\_\_ was the only day of the year the high priest were allowed to enter the Holy of Holies.
- a) The Day of Atonement
  - b) The Day of the Pentecost
  - c) The Day of the harvest
- 22- Bread in grain offering is always leavened.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 23- The Grain Offering is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) A voluntary sacrifice
  - b) A mandatory sacrifice
- 24- The person who offered the trespass offering could eat from it on the same day.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 25- God's portion from the sacrifice is the fatty portions except for \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) The Sin offering
  - b) The Trespass offering
  - c) The Burnt offering
- 26- For the Sin Offering the sacrifice should be \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Male animal
  - b) Female animal
  - c) a or b
- 27- All is true about the Peace Offering EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) It signifies thankfulness
  - b) It is a voluntary sacrifice
  - c) Only the priest can eat from it
- 28- In the law of the two birds, the one set free represents \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) The resurrection of our Lord
  - b) The Holy Spirit
  - c) The death of our Lord
- 29- The Jews celebrate the Passover feast for 7 days.
- a) True
  - b) False
- 30- How many lambs are offered during the Feast of the Tabernacle?
- a) 7
  - b) 10
  - c) 14

- 31- The Feast of the Unleavened Bread commemorates \_\_\_\_\_.
- The Israelites' deliverance from Egypt
  - The Israelites' hurried flight from Egypt
  - The Israelites entering the Promise Land
- 32- The Passover is a symbol of the death of Christ.
- True
  - False
- 33- The Feast of the First Fruit was celebrated on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of the Passover.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> day
  - 5<sup>th</sup> day
  - 7<sup>th</sup> day
- 34- The Feast of the Pentecost refers to the Holy Spirit.
- True
  - False
- 35- The Day of the Trumpet is the beginning of the \_\_\_\_\_ of the religious year.
- 7<sup>th</sup> day
  - 7<sup>th</sup> month
  - None of the above
- 36- On the Day of Atonement the priest offer sacrifice for \_\_\_\_\_.
- His sins
  - All the people sins
  - To sanctify the tabernacle
  - a and b
  - All of the above
- 37- The Feast of the Tabernacle commemorates \_\_\_\_\_.
- The Israelites entering the Land of Canaan
  - God's deliverance during the journey in the wilderness
  - The Crossing of the Red sea
- 38- In the New Testament the blowing of the trumpet is associated with \_\_\_\_\_.
- Jesus' resurrection
  - Jesus' second coming
  - Jesus' birth
- 39- The Day of the First Fruit refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
- Jesus' resurrection
  - Jesus' death
  - None of the above
- 40- On the Day of Atonement the priest sacrifices a goat for people sins and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Another goat is sent alive into the desert
  - Another goat is offered to the High priest
  - Another goat is sacrificed for the priest's sins

# BOOK OF NUMBERS



Old Testament book  
that comes from a  
census...

Name based on  
census lists in  
Chapters 1 and 26

## AUTHOR

Moses the Prophet

*In Hebrew, the book  
of Numbers is called  
"In the Wilderness"*



## WHERE IN THE BIBLE?

- The 4<sup>th</sup> book of the Old Testament
- Preceded by the Book of Leviticus
- Followed by the Book of Deuteronomy
- It is part of the Pentateuch

## WHERE ARE WE?

Wilderness of Sinai, Mount Sinai

*"Then the Lord said to Moses:  
"How long will these people reject  
Me? And how long will they not  
believe Me, with all the signs  
which I have performed among  
them?" Numbers 14:11*

In **Genesis** God elects His people  
In **Exodus** God redeems His people  
In **Leviticus** God sanctifies His people  
In **Numbers** God directs His people

## MAIN CHARACTERS

**Moses** - the prophet and leader of Israel

**Aaron** - Moses' brother and the high priest of Israel

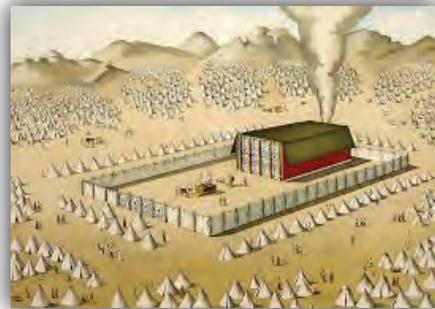
**Eleazar** - Aaron's son, who takes his place when Aaron dies

**Balaam** - A false prophet, a diviner

**Joshua** - Moses' disciple, God selects him to be Moses' successor

**Miriam** - Moses' sister

**Caleb** - One of the 12 spies

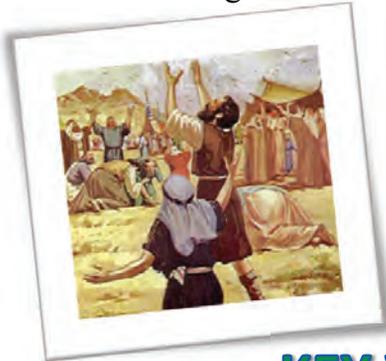


The book of Numbers tells us the history of the Israelites after they escaped from Egypt. It includes the time they wandered in the wilderness for 40 years on their journey from Mount Sinai to Canaan.

## BOOK OF NUMBERS - CONT

### KEY WORD

Wanderings



### KEYS

### KEY CHAPTER

#### Chapter 14

The critical turning point when Israel rejects God by refusing to go up and conquer the Promised Land



### KEY VERSE

*“Because all these men who have seen My glory and the signs which I did in Egypt and in the wilderness, and have put Me to the test now these ten times, and have not heeded My voice, they certainly shall not see the land of which I swore to their fathers, nor shall any of those who rejected Me see it.” Numbers 14:22-23*

### KEY THEME

Israel’s recurrent rebellion and God’s continuous mercy and discipline on His people



*“Then the Lord spoke to Moses and Aaron, “Because you did not believe Me, to hallow Me in the eyes of the children of Israel, therefore you shall not bring this assembly into the land which I have given them.” Numbers 20:12*

The generation of Exodus will not be the generation of the Conquest.

Unbelief brings discipline and hinders God’s blessing.

The old generation is doomed to spend 40 years wandering in the wilderness – one year for each day spent by the twelve spies inspecting the Promised Land.



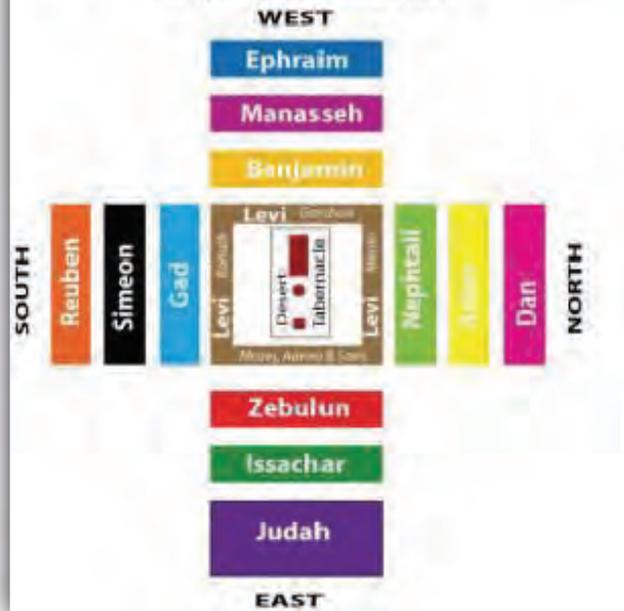
*“These are the journeys of the children of Israel, who went out of the land of Egypt by their armies under the hand of Moses and Aaron.” Numbers 33:1*

From this generation only **Joshua & Caleb** entered the Promised Land

## BOOK OF NUMBERS - CONT

### Encampment of the Tribes

Numbers 2:1-34 & 3:21-38



*God is the author of order not confusion; and this is seen in the way He organizes the people around the Tabernacle.*

Structure of Encampment:

- The Tabernacle in the center
- Moses, the priests, and the tribe of Levi around the Tabernacle
- 3 tribes on each side of the tabernacle with one leader for each side
- When the camp is ready to move, the tribes on the east and south move first, followed by the Levites carrying the tabernacle, then the west and the north tribes follow



## SECTIONS

Chapters 1-9  
*In Mount Sinai*  
Preparation  
Census  
Sanctification

Chapters 10-14  
*On route to Kadesh-Barnea*  
Pessimism  
Complaints  
Doubts  
The Promised Land rejected

Chapters 15-36  
*In the wilderness*  
Punishment  
Wandering  
The Old Generation Dies  
New Census

*The book ends with Israel on the east bank of the Jordan poised to enter Canaan.*

## BOOK OF NUMBERS - CONT

## KEY EVENTS

### COMPLAIN, COMPLAIN!

About water - About food  
About the authority of Moses and Aaron



Water from the rock



Manna and quails from heaven

Punishment of Korah, Dathan and Abiram because they rebelled against Moses and Aaron's priesthood.



The budding of Aaron's staff

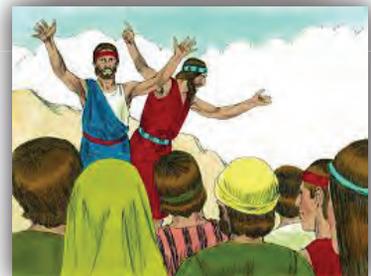


### JEALOUSY IN THE FAMILY

Miriam and Aaron spoke against Moses because of the Ethiopian woman whom he had married. They said, "Has the Lord indeed spoken only through Moses? Has He not spoken through us also?"

The Lord let them know that they are not on the same terms with Him as Moses was. Although the Lord rebuked both Miriam and Aaron, Miriam alone was struck with leprosy.

Moses did not hold a grudge but prayed for Miriam to be healed.



### 12 SPIES, MIXED REPORTS!



*They cut down a branch with one cluster of grapes; they carried it between two of them on a pole*

Moses sent 12 spies into the Promised Land to inspect it. Only 2 of them, **Joshua and Caleb**, told the people that the land is good and that God would give it to them. The other 10 had no confidence that they could take the land. The Israelites were scared and complained against Moses. They refused to take the land, and so God said, "You will die in the wilderness and I'll give it to your children."

THE BRONZE SERPENT

Chapter 21



Once again the Israelites spoke against God and against Moses: *“Why have you brought us up out of Egypt to die in the wilderness? For there is no food and no water...”* So the Lord sent fiery serpents among the people, and they bit the people; and many of the people of Israel died.

Therefore the people came to Moses, and said, *“We have sinned, for we have spoken against the Lord and against you; pray to the Lord that He take away the serpents from us.”* Numbers 21:7

So Moses prayed for the people. Then the Lord said to Moses, *“Make a **fiery serpent**, and set it on a pole; and it shall be that everyone who is bitten, when he looks at it, shall live.”* Then Moses made a bronze serpent and put it on a pole.



A TALKING DONKEY!

Chapter 22

Balak the king, an enemy of Israel, hired a false prophet named Balaam to curse the people of Israel so that he may defeat them. While Balaam was on the way, God sent an Angel to block the road. It wasn't until the donkey spoke, that he saw the angel. Rather than cursing the people, he blessed them 3 times as God told him.

*“Then the LORD opened the mouth of the donkey, and she said to Balaam, “What have I done to you, that you have struck me these three times?””* Numbers 22:28

Things get a little worse before they get better on this trip! Moses disobeys God in front of the people, and he too is prohibited from entering the Promised Land.

- The Israelites prepare to cross the Jordan River and conquer the land of Canaan
- The tribes of Gad, Reuben and half of the tribe of Manasseh decided to settle east of the Jordan River
- The Israelites were counted a second time (A New Generation)
- The Lord appointed Joshua to be Israel's next leader
- The book concludes with the Lord giving the Israelites more laws

## BOOK OF NUMBERS - CONT

# OUTLINE



### I - The Preparation of the Old Generation to Inherit the Promised Land – Chapters 1-10:10

1. The Organization of Israel
  - Organization of the people and the priests
2. The Sanctification of Israel
  - Through separation, Nazirite vow, worship and divine guidance

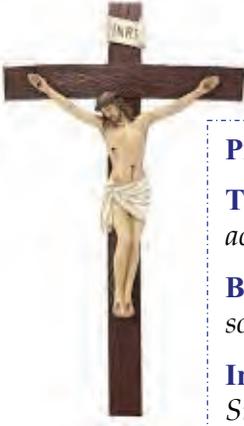
### II - The Failure of the Old Generation to Inherit the Promised Land- Chapters 10:11-25:18

1. The Failure on Route to Kadesh
  - Failure of the people and Moses
  - God provides for Moses and the people
  - Failure of Miriam and Aaron
2. Failure at Kadesh
  - Investigation of the Promised Land
  - Israel rebels against God – Moses intercedes
  - God judges Israel – Israel rebels against the judgment
3. Failure of Israel in the Wilderness
  - Review of the offerings
  - Rebellion of Korah
  - Rebellion against Moses and Aaron
  - Role of the priesthood
4. Failure on Route to Moab
  - Miriam dies
  - Moses and Aaron fail, Aaron dies
  - Israel's victories
  - Failure with the Moabites



### III - The Preparation of the New Generation to Inherit the Promised Land – Chapters 26-36

1. The Reorganization of Israel
  - The second census
  - Method and exceptions for dividing the land
  - Appointment of a new leader
2. The Regulations of Offerings and Vows
3. The Conquest and Division of Israel
  - Victory over Midian
  - Division of the Land East and West of Jordan
  - Special cities in Canaan (Cities of Refuge)
  - Special problems of inheritance



JESUS IN THE BOOK OF NUMBERS

**Pictured in Manna:** *Jesus is the Bread of Life.*

**The Rock Providing Water :** *“For they drank from the spiritual rock that accompanied them, and that rock was Christ.” 1 Corinthians 10:4*

**Bronze Serpent:** *“And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up.” John 3:14*

**In Balaam’s Prophecy:** *“I see Him, but not now; I behold Him, but not near; a Star shall come out of Jacob; a Scepter shall rise out of Israel.” Numbers 24:17*

**The Cities of Refuge:** *Sheltering the sinners from judgment.*

**Pillar of Cloud and Fire:** *God leading by His presence. Jesus is the light of the world.*

PRIESTHOOD

*Priests are appointed by God.*

*“So you shall appoint Aaron and his sons, and they shall attend to their priesthood; but the outsider who comes near shall be put to death.” Numbers 3:10*



Aaron’s rod that budded is a symbol of St. Mary

The Priestly Blessing

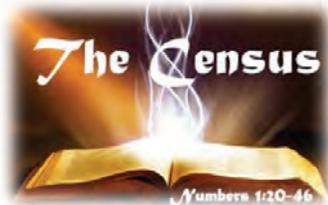
*“The Lord bless you and keep you; the Lord make His face shine upon you, and be gracious to you; the Lord lift up His countenance upon you, and give you peace.” Numbers 6:24-26*



DID YOU KNOW?

The number of stops mentioned in the Book of Numbers (**ending in the Promised Land**) is equal to the number of names mentioned in Christ’s genealogy in the gospel according to St. Matthew (**ending with the Birth of Jesus**) = 42!

*Both Moses and Aaron were not allowed to enter the Promised Land for striking the rock twice instead of speaking to it as directed by the Lord.*



SETS OF 2

- 2 Generations: Chapters 1-14, 21-36
- 2 Censuses: Chapters 1, 26
- 2 Journeys: Chapters 10-14, 21-27
- 2 Sets of Instructions: Chapters 5-9, 28-36

## QUESTIONS BOOK OF NUMBERS

- 1- In the Bible the book of Numbers is followed by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) The book of Leviticus
  - b) The book of Deuteronomy
  - c) The book of Judges
  
- 2- The book of Number is the 4<sup>th</sup> book of the Pentateuch.
  - a) True
  - b) False
  
- 3- The writer of the book of Numbers is Joshua, son of Nun.
  - a) True
  - b) False
  
- 4- The Book of Numbers tells us about \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) The journey of the Israelites in the wilderness
  - b) The Israelites' escape from Egypt
  - c) The Israelites' sacrifices and feasts
  
- 5- What was the name of Moses' sister?
  - a) Sarah
  - b) Miriam
  - c) Rachel
  
- 6- How many censuses are listed in the book of Numbers?
  - a) 1
  - b) 2
  - c) 3
  
- 7- \_\_\_\_\_ was the son of Aaron the priest.
  - a) Caleb
  - b) Dathan
  - c) Eleazar
  
- 8- Balaam was a non-Israelite diviner.
  - a) True
  - b) False
  
- 9- What is the theme of the book of Numbers?
  - a) Israel's rebellion and God's mercy
  - b) Israel's sanctification and purification
  - c) Israel's continuous prayer to the Lord
  
- 10- In the book of Numbers, God \_\_\_\_\_ His people.
  - a) Redeems
  - b) Directs
  - c) Sanctifies

11-How many times did the Israelites stop between Mount Sinai and Canaan?

- a) 25
- b) 40
- c) 42

12-The people of Israel spent 40 years in the wilderness.

- a) True
- b) False

13-How many tribes were on each side of the Israelites' camp?

- a) 4
- b) 2
- c) 3

14-The Tabernacle was in the center of the Israelites' camp.

- a) True
- b) False

15-When they were ready to move the camp \_\_\_\_\_ would go first.

- a) The Levites carrying the Tabernacle
- b) The East and South tribes
- c) The West and North tribes

16-Whose camp was on the west side?

- a) Ephraim, Manasseh and Benjamin
- b) Gad, Simon, Dan and Reuben
- c) None of the above

17-In chapter 1 to 9, the Israelites were in Mount Sinai.

- a) True
- b) False

18-What happened during the journey to Kadesh-Barnea?

- a) The Israelites started to complain
- b) The Israelites refused to enter the Promised Land
- c) a and b

19-From the old generation, only Joshua and Caleb entered the Promised Land.

- a) True
- b) False

20-What did the Israelites complain about?

- a) No water
- b) No food
- c) Moses and Aaron's authority
- d) All of the above

21-Why did Miriam and Aaron speak against Moses?

- a) Because of Moses' Ethiopian wife
- b) Because Moses was taking all the offerings
- c) Because Moses had more people coming to him

22-Because they spoke against Moses, both Miriam and Aaron were struck with leprosy.

- a) True
- b) False

23-The budding of Aaron's staff is a symbol of \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Priesthood
- b) Virgin Mary
- c) None of the above

24-How many spies did Moses send to the Promised Land?

- a) 11
- b) 10
- c) 12

25-What food did God provide for the Israelites in the wilderness?

- a) Manna
- b) Quail
- c) a and b

26-God gave the Israelites water from \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) A fountain
- b) A rock
- c) A well

27-Who complained against Moses and Aaron's priesthood?

- a) Korah
- b) Dathan
- c) Abiram
- d) All of the above

28-God said to the Israelites that he would give the Promise Land to their children.

- a) True
- b) False

29-The spies brought \_\_\_\_\_ from the Promised Land carried on a pole.

- a) A fig tree
- b) A fruit basket
- c) A cluster of grapes

30-Who said "the land is good, and God will give it to us"?

- a) Joshua and Caleb
- b) Moses and Aaron
- c) Aaron and Eleazar

31-Balak hired Balaam to bless the people of Israel.

- a) True
- b) False

32-How many times did Balaam bless the people of Israel?

- a) 2 times
- b) 4 times
- c) 3 times

33-Who said to Balaam: "What have I done to you, that you have struck me these three times?"

- a) Balaam's servant
- b) Balaam's donkey
- c) Balak's servant

34-Moses was not allowed to enter the Promised Land.

- a) True
- b) False

35-Who was appointed by God to be Moses' successor in leading the Israelites?

- a) Aaron
- b) Joshua
- c) Caleb

36-Why did the Lord send fiery serpents among the people of Israel?

- a) Because they complained against God and Moses
- b) Because they did not offer a sacrifice
- c) a and b

37-Everyone who was bitten by the fiery serpent and \_\_\_\_\_ shall live.

- a) Looks at the bronze serpent
- b) Seeks medication
- c) Offers sacrifices

38-In Chapter 26 a new Census is done for the old generation.

- a) True
- b) False

39-Which of the following is considered a symbol of Christ in the book of Numbers?

- a) The bronze serpent
- b) The Manna
- c) The Cities of refuge
- d) The rock
- e) All of the above

40-Which tribes decided to settle east of the Jordan River?

- a) Gad, Reuben and Manasseh
- b) Gad, Reuben and half of the tribe of Manasseh
- c) Gad, Benjamin and Manasseh

# BOOK OF DEUTERONOMY

## WHERE IN THE BIBLE?



- The 5<sup>th</sup> book of the Old Testament
- Preceded by The Book of Numbers
- Followed by the Book of Joshua
- The last book of the Pentateuch

## NOTES

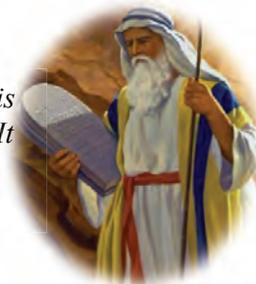
- The word Deuteronomy is derived from Greek and means “copy” or “repetition”
- Also called “The words of Moses”
- Addressed to laypeople
- Consists of 3 sermons by Moses in the Plains of Moab
- Book of preparation before possession of the Promised Land

## PURPOSE

*Last set of law given by Moses prior to his death to lead the Israelites to obey God. It also contains encouragements and warnings.*

## DID YOU KNOW?

- + Moses fasted for 40 days and 40 nights twice. Each time was before ascending on Mount Sinai to receive a copy of the Ten Commandments.
- + Our Lord Jesus quoted the Book of Deuteronomy 3 times in His temptation on the mountain.
- + Kadesh Barnea was the place where Israel believed the report of the unfaithful spies. There they rebelled against God and refused to go into the Promised Land.
- + When Jesus was asked which one of God's commandments was the most important, He answered by quoting one of the commandments from Deuteronomy 6:4-5
- + The New Testament contains more than 80 quotations from Deuteronomy.



## AUTHOR

**Moses the Prophet**  
*Chapter 34 - Moses' death is attributed to Joshua*



The Israelites are about to enter the Promised Land. Moses stands before them to review all of God's laws and the renewal of the covenant given to him in Mount Sinai.

*“Hear, O Israel: The Lord our God, the Lord is one! You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart, with all your soul, and with all your strength.”*  
Deuteronomy 6:4-5

## OUTLINE

**Chapters 1-4:** Moses' speech to Israel

**Chapters 5-11:** Moses' second speech to Israel

**Chapters 12-26:** Moses reminds Israel about God's laws

**Chapters 27-30:** Moses establishes the covenant: promises of blessings or curses

**Chapters 31-34:** The Final words of Moses and his death

## BOOK OF DEUTERONOMY- CONT.

### KEY VERSE

### KEYS

### KEY WORDS

*Covenant*  
*Obedience*  
*Remembrance*

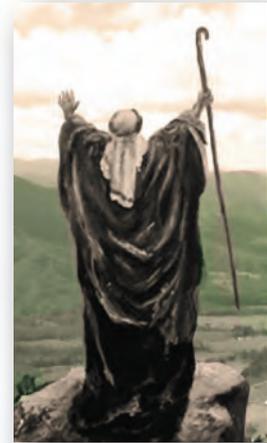


“And now, Israel, what does the Lord your God require of you, but to fear the Lord your God, to walk in all His ways and to love Him, to serve the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul, and to keep the commandments of the Lord and His statutes which I command you today for your good?” Deuteronomy 10:12-13

### KEY CHAPTERS

**Chapter 27** - The formal ratification of the covenant as Moses, the priests (the Levites), and all Israel take heed and listen. O Israel, this day you have become the people of the Lord your God.

**Chapter 29** - The Covenant is renewed in Moab



### KEY NOTES



### KADESH-BARNEA

### SACRAMENT

#### **Bread from Heaven**

For forty years, the Israelites had to trust in God. They couldn't stockpile any food, and started each day with nothing. They lived by the bread that rained down from heaven. This is even more true for the **Eucharist**. We may not need it to sustain our bodies, but we need the Bread of Life to sustain our souls. Without the Body and Blood of our Lord, we have no life within us.

*“Unless you eat the flesh of the Son of Man and drink His blood, you have no life in you.” John 6:53*

This was the main site of encampment for the Israelites during their wandering in the desert. The name means *“The holy place of the desert of wandering”*. It was the place from which the Israelite spies were sent to Canaan. The place where:

- The first failed attempt to capture Canaan was made.
- Moses disobeyed and struck a rock that brought forth water.
- Miriam, Moses' sister, died and was buried.
- Moses sent envoys to the King of Edom asking for permission to let the Israelites use the King's highway passing through his territory which the Edomites' king denied.

## BOOK OF DEUTERONOMY- CONT.



# KEY POINTS!

"See, I have set before you today life and good, death and evil." Deuteronomy 30:15

### GOD GUIDED



Pillar of fire by night



Pillar of cloud by day

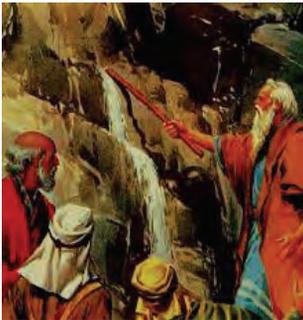
## 2 MOUNTAINS

### MOUNT GERIZIM



### MOUNT EBAL

### GOD PROVIDED



Water from the rock



Manna from heaven

## 3 Sermons By Moses

### 1<sup>st</sup> Sermon

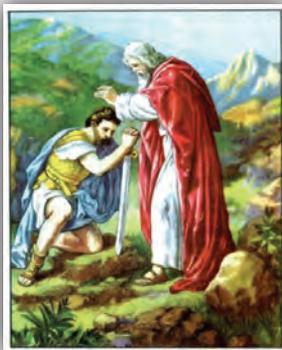
*Recount of 40 years in the wilderness and what God had done for Israel*

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Sermon

*Reminder of the need to follow God and what God expects from Israel*

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Sermon

*Even if the Israelites are unfaithful and lose the Promised land, with repentance all can be restored*



*Joshua becomes the Leader*



## DEATH OF MOSES

*Moses went up Mount Nebo, looked over the Promised Land of Israel before him, and died at the age of 120 years.*

*God buried him in a valley in the land of Moab, but no one knows where his grave is to this day.*

## BOOK OF DEUTERONOMY- CONT.

# JESUS IN DEUTERONOMY

Before his stoning, St. Stephen quoted Moses regarding Jesus (Deuteronomy 18). *"This is that Moses who said to the children of Israel, 'The Lord your God will raise up for you a Prophet like me from your brethren. Him you shall hear'"* Acts 7:37. Stephen indicated that Jesus Christ is the One of whom Moses spoke.

**CHRIST IS THE  
FULFILMENT  
OF THE LAW**



### Deuteronomy 21:22-23

Says that God cursed any man executed for breaking one of God's commands. Jesus took on this curse for all of humanity when He died on the cross. It also commanded that the offender's body not be left on the pole overnight, and as we know from the Gospels, Jesus' body was taken down and placed into the tomb before nightfall.



**CHRIST IS OUR REFUGE**

### MORE SYMBOLS OF OUR LORD JESUS!

The Manna from Heaven  
The Rock providing water  
The Pillar of Cloud and Fire

## THE CITIES OF REFUGE

**Six cities** (3 on each side of the Jordan River) were appointed in Israel as cities of refuge. Highways led to the cities and the gates were always open. Jewish tradition says that signs with the word **"refuge"** on them were posted along the way. The cities of refuge were havens for those who committed murder unintentionally or through ignorance.

What a wonderful picture of Christ's work! All mankind stands guilty. The avenger is on our trail, for **"the wages of sin is death."** We need a hiding place. The one who fled for refuge was allowed to stay until the death of the High Priest. We have a High Priest who lives forever; therefore, we are eternally safe.

## BOTH CHRIST AND MOSES



- Escaped being killed as a baby
- Refused a kingdom
- Were the object of a king's wrath
- Were called out of Egypt
- Were rejected at first by their own people
- Made the sea obey them
- Had people who wanted to stone them
- Fasted for 40 days and 40 nights
- Gave the Law from a mountain





11-Deuteronomy chapter 29 is the renewal of the covenant.

- a) True
- b) False

12-The word Deuteronomy is derived from Greek and means \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Repetition
- b) Commandments
- c) Reminder

13-Moses fasted for 40 days and 40 nights twice.

- a) True
- b) False

14-Our Lord Jesus quoted from the book of Deuteronomy two times during His temptation on the mountain.

- a) True
- b) False

15-Kadesh Barnea was the place where Israel \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Refused to enter the Promised Land
- b) Believed the report of the unfaithful spies
- c) a and b

16-Deuteronomy contains warnings but no encouragement to the Israelites.

- a) True
- b) False

17-Fill in the blanks: "See I have set before you \_\_\_\_ and good, death and \_\_\_\_."  
Deuteronomy 30:15

- a) Life, evil
- b) Evil, life
- c) Bad, life

18-Who was appointed to lead the Israelites after Moses?

- a) Aaron
- b) Joshua
- c) Moses' son

19-The blessings were given from \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Mount Sinai
- b) Mount Ebal
- c) Mount Gerizim

20-God guided the Israelites through a pillar of \_\_\_\_ by day and a pillar of \_\_\_\_ by night.

- a) Cloud, fire
- b) Fire, light
- c) Cloud, light

21-The 1<sup>st</sup> sermon in Deuteronomy recounts what God did with Israel during the 40 years in the wilderness.

- a) True
- b) False

22-Even if Israel was unfaithful and lost their land, repentance can restore all.

- a) True
- b) False

23-Moses died at the age of \_\_\_ years.

- a) 100
- b) 110
- c) 120

24-Moses died on Mount \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Sinai
- b) Nebo
- c) Ararat

25-Who buried Moses?

- a) Aaron
- b) Joshua
- c) God

26-Only Joshua knew the place where Moses was buried.

- a) True
- b) False

27-How many cities of refuge were appointed in Israel?

- a) 5
- b) 6
- c) 4

28-The cities of refuge were appointed to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Protect people who committed murder unintentionally
- b) Protect any person who committed murder
- c) None of the above

29-The doors of the cities of refuge would always be closed.

- a) True
- b) False

30-The cities of refuge are symbols of our Lord Jesus Christ.

- a) True
- b) False

31-The one who fled was allowed to stay in the city of refuge until \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) His death
- b) The death of the High Priest
- c) The death of the avenger

32-Moses talked about Jesus in Deuteronomy Chapter \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) 18
- b) 20
- c) 34

33-In the book of Acts, St. Stephen quoted Moses' words in Deuteronomy about Jesus before being stoned.

- a) True
- b) False

34-Jesus' body was taken down from the cross and buried before nightfall.

- a) True
- b) False

35-Both Christ and Moses \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Escaped being killed as baby
- b) Fasted 40 days and 40 nights
- c) a and b

36-Both Christ and Moses had people who wanted to stone them.

- a) True
- b) False

37-All of the following are true regarding Christ and Moses EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Refused a kingdom
- b) Made the sea obey them
- c) The place of their grave is unknown
- d) Gave the law from a mountain

38-When Jesus was asked which one of God's commandments was the most important, He quoted Deuteronomy \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) 6:4-5
- b) 18:21
- c) 30:15

39-The curses were mentioned on mount Ebal.

- a) True
- b) False

40-Fill in the blank: Christ is the fulfillment of the \_\_\_\_\_.

ANSWERS KEY

Book of Genesis	Book of Exodus	Book of Leviticus	Book of Numbers	Book of Deuteronomy
1- d	1- b	1- a	1- b	1- b
2- a	2- a	2- b	2- a	2- c
3- b	3- c	3- a	3- b	3- a
4- c	4- b	4- a	4- a	4- c
5- b	5- a	5- c	5- b	5- a
6- a	6- c	6- b	6- b	6- b
7- c	7- b	7- a	7- c	7- a
8- a	8- a	8- b	8- a	8- a
9- a	9- b	9- a	9- a	9- a
10- c	10- c	10- b	10- b	10- c
11- a	11- a	11- b	11- c	11- a
12- b	12- b	12- b	12- a	12- a
13- b	13- b	13- a	13- c	13- a
14- d	14- a	14- a	14- a	14- b
15- a	15- b	15- a	15- b	15- c
16- c	16- c	16- c	16- a	16- b
17- c	17- a	17- a	17- a	17- a
18- a	18- b	18- b	18- c	18- b
19- a	19- b	19- c	19- a	19- c
20- c	20- b	20- a	20- d	20- a
21- b	21- a	21- a	21- a	21- a
22- b	22- b	22- b	22- b	22- a
23- a	23- d	23- a	23- b	23- c
24- b	24- a	24- b	24- c	24- b
25- a	25- c	25- c	25- c	25- c
26- c	26- c	26- c	26- b	26- b
27- d	27- c	27- c	27- d	27- b
28- d	28- d	28- a	28- a	28- a
29- a	29- a	29- a	29- c	29- b
30- b	30- a	30- c	30- a	30- a
31- b	31- d	31- b	31- b	31- b
32- a	32- b	32- a	32- c	32- a
33- c	33- d	33- a	33- b	33- a
34- d	34- a	34- a	34- a	34- a
35- a	35- c	34- a	35- b	35- c
		35- b	36- a	36- a
		36- e	37- a	37- c
		37- b	38- b	38- a
		38- b	39- e	39- a
		39- a	40- b	40- Law
		40- a		